# APA 7th ed. Quick Guide

for Tallahassee Community College Healthcare Programs – Spring, 2020

## In-Text Citations

| 1 Author | (Author, publication year)  
|          | ex. (Smith, 2019) OR According to Smith (2019), . . . |
| 2 Authors | (Author & Author, publication year)  
| 3+ Authors | First citation: (Author, Author, & Author, publication year)  
|          | ex. (Smith, Jones, & Williams, 2019) OR According to Smith, Jones, and Williams (2019), . . .  
|          | All other citations: (Author et al., publication year)  
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| Organization/Association | First citation: (Name of Well-Known Organization [NKWO], publication year)  
|          | All other citations: (NKWO, publication year)  
|          | *For organizations that are not well-known, write the full name every time.* |
| No Year | Replace publication year with the letters n.d.  
|          | ex. (Smith, n.d.) OR According to Smith (n.d.), . . . |
| Direct Quotes | Use the same format as the above citations, BUT add page numbers at the end.  
| One page: | (Author, publication year, p. #)  
| Two or more pages: | (Author, publication year, pp. #)  
|          | ex. (Smith, 2019, pp. 105-106) OR According to Smith (2019), “Quote from text” (pp. 105-106). |
| In a Sentence | Always put the period of your sentence after the closed parentheses of your citation.  
|          | ex. Here is a sentence (Smith, 2019). |

## References: Author(s)

| 1-20 Authors | List every author’s last name and initials in the format Author, A. A.  
|              | ex. Carrilho, E., Dianiskova, S., Guncu, G. N., Nemli, S. K., Melo, P., & Yamalik, N. |
| 21+ Authors | List the first 19 authors and then write an ellipsis . . . before the last author.  
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REFERENCES: BOOKS

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Gugliemo, D., Murphy, L., Boring, M., Theis, K., Helmick, C., Hootman, J., Odom, E., Carlson, S., Liu, Y., Lu, H., & Croft, J. (2019, May 3). *State-specific severe joint pain and physical inactivity among adults with arthritis – United States, 2017*. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. [https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/68/wr/mm6817a2.htm?s_cid=mm6817a2_w](https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/68/wr/mm6817a2.htm?s_cid=mm6817a2_w)
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https://medlineplus.gov/webeval/EvaluatingInternetHealthInformationTutorial.pdf

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